

Mediation in Certain Divorce Matters Act 24 of 1987¹

[ASSENTED TO 16 JUNE 1987]	[DATE OF COMMENCEMENT: 1 OCTOBER 1990]
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(Afrikaans text signed by the State President)

published in
GG 10795 of 24 June 1987

commencement
(see s. 9 of this Act)

provisions	date	refer to
whole Act	1 October 1990	Proc R181 in GG 12778 of 1 October 1990

as amended

by	with effect from	refer to
Mediation in Certain Divorce Matters Amendment Act 121 of 1991	10 July 1991	s. 3 of Act 121 of 1991
General Law Amendment Act 139 of 1992	7 August 1992	s. 35 of Act 139 of 1992 ; Proc R89 in GG 14218 of 7 August 1992
Natural Fathers of Children Born out of Wedlock Act 86 of 1997	4 September 1998	s. 12 of Act 86 of 1997; Proc R89 in GG 19228 of 4 September 1998
Judicial Matters Second Amendment Act 55 of 2003	31 March 2005	s. 34 of Act 55 of 2003 ; Proc R13 in GG 27406 of 22 March 2005
Jurisdiction of Regional Courts Amendment Act 31 of 2008	9 August 2010	s. 11 of Act 31 of 2008 ; Proc R41 in GG 33448 of 6 August 2010

also amended

by	with effect from	refer to
Magistrates' Courts Amendment Act 120 of 1993	a date to be proclaimed - see PENDLEX	s. 75 of Act 120 of 1993

ACT

To provide for mediation in certain divorce proceedings, and in certain applications arising from such proceedings, in which minor or dependent children of the marriage are involved, in order to safeguard the interests of such children; and to amend the Divorce Act, 1979, in order to provide for the consideration by a court in certain circumstances of the report and recommendations of a Family Advocate before granting a decree of divorce or other relief and to make the provisions of section 12 (1) and (2) of the said Act applicable to an enquiry instituted in terms of this Act; and to provide for matters connected therewith.

BE IT ENACTED by the State President and the Parliament of the Republic of South Africa, as follows:-

¹ This Act has been updated to include all available historical commencement details

1 Definitions

In this Act, unless the context otherwise indicates, any word or expression has the meaning attached thereto in the Divorce Act, 1979 ([Act 70 of 1979](#)), and-

'court' means the court having jurisdiction in any action or proceedings referred to in section 4;

[Definition of 'court' inserted by [s. 10 \(2\) of Act 31 of 2008](#) (wef 9 August 2010).]

'Family Advocate' means a Family Advocate appointed under section 2 (1);

'Family Counsellor' means a Family Counsellor appointed under section 3 (1);

'Minister' means the Minister of Justice.

[NB: A s. 1A has been inserted by [s. 74 of the Magistrates' Courts Amendment Act 120 of 1993](#), a provision which will be put into operation by proclamation. See PENDLEX.]

2 Appointment of Family Advocates

(1) The Minister may appoint one or more officers in the public service at each division of the Supreme Court of South Africa to be styled the Family Advocate, to exercise the powers and perform the duties granted or assigned to a Family Advocate by or under this Act or any other law and the Minister, or any person authorized thereto in writing by him, may appoint one or more persons, whether or not they are officers in the public service, at any such division to act as a Family Advocate or Family Advocates for the duration of a specific divorce action or an application or for more than one such action or application.

[Sub-s. (1) amended by [s. 1](#) of [Act 121 of 1991](#) (wef 10 July 1991).]

(2) No person shall be appointed as a Family Advocate unless he is qualified to be admitted to practise as an advocate in terms of the Admission of Advocates Act, 1964 ([Act 74 of 1964](#)), and the Minister deems him to be suitable for appointment as a Family Advocate by reason of his involvement in or experience of the adjudication or settlement of family matters.

3 Appointment of Family Counsellors

(1) Subject to the provisions of this section the Minister may appoint at each division of the Supreme Court of South Africa one or more suitably qualified or experienced persons to be styled the Family Counsellor, to assist the Family Advocate with an enquiry in terms of any applicable law.

[Sub-s. (1) substituted by s. 8 of Act 86 of 1997 (wef 4 September 1998).]

(2) A Family Counsellor shall hold office for a period of three years, or for such shorter period as the Minister determines at the time of his appointment.

(3) A Family Counsellor may resign by written notice to the Minister.

(4) The Minister may at any time withdraw the appointment of a Family Counsellor if in his opinion there is sufficient reason for doing so.

4 Powers and duties of Family Advocates

(1) The Family Advocate shall-

(a) after the institution of a divorce action; or

(b) after an application has been lodged for the variation, rescission or suspension of an order with regard to the custody or guardianship of, or access to, a child, made in terms of the Divorce Act, 1979 ([Act 70 of 1979](#)),

if so requested by any party to such proceedings or the court concerned, institute an enquiry to enable him to furnish the court at the trial of such action or the hearing of such application with a report and recommendations on any matter concerning the welfare of each minor or dependent child of the marriage concerned or regarding such matter as is referred to him by the court.

(2) A Family Advocate may-

(a) after the institution of a divorce action; or

(b) after an application has been lodged for the variation, rescission or suspension of an order with regard to the custody or guardianship of, or access to, a child, made in terms of the Divorce Act, 1979,

if he deems it in the interest of any minor or dependent child of a marriage concerned, apply to the court concerned for an order authorizing him to institute an enquiry contemplated in subsection (1).

(3) Any Family Advocate may, if he deems it in the interest of any minor or dependent child of a marriage concerned, and shall, if so requested by a court, appear at the trial of any divorce action or the hearing of any application referred to in subsections (1) (b) and (2) (b) and may adduce any available evidence relevant to the action or application and cross-examine witnesses giving evidence thereat.

5 Regulations

(1) The Minister may make regulations as to-

(a) the procedure to be followed in relation to the institution of an enquiry by a Family Advocate in terms of any applicable law, and the manner in which the report and recommendations emanating from such enquiry shall be produced in court;

[Para. (a) substituted by s. 9 (a) of Act 86 of 1997 (wef 4 September 1998).]

(b) the conditions of service of a Family Counsellor;

(c) the payment by the State of remuneration and allowances to a Family Advocate appointed under section 2 (1) to act in a specific divorce action or an application in terms of any applicable law or in more than one such action or application and a Family Counsellor, for services rendered, the determination of criteria for the payment of such remuneration and allowances, the manner of calculation of such remuneration and allowances and the recovery thereof by the State from a party or parties to such action or application by means of an order as to costs by the court;

[Para. (c) substituted by [s. 2](#) of [Act 121 of 1991](#) (wef 10 July 1991) and by s. 9 (b) of Act 86 of 1997 (wef 4 September 1998).]

(d) the appointment by a Family Advocate or a Family Counsellor of a person or persons to assist him or her with an enquiry referred to in paragraph (a) and the payment by the State of remuneration to such person or persons;

[Para. (d) substituted by s. 9 (b) of Act 86 of 1997 (wef 4 September 1998).]

(dA) the circumstances in which a court may cause an investigation to be carried out by a Family Advocate as contemplated in [section 10 \(1A\)](#) of the Maintenance Act, 1998 ([Act 99 of 1998](#)), and [section 5 \(1A\)](#) of the Domestic Violence Act, 1998 ([Act 116 of 1998](#));

[Para. (dA) inserted by [s. 15](#) of [Act 55 of 2003](#) (wef 31 March 2005).]

(e) the appointment, powers and duties of one or more committees to advise the Minister regarding the appointment, powers and duties of Family Counsellors; and

(f) generally, any other matter which he deems necessary or expedient to prescribe in order to give effect to the provisions of this Act and to realize the objects thereof.

(2) No regulations may be made under subsection (1) (c) or (d) except with the concurrence of the Minister of Finance.
[NB: Sub-s. (2) has been substituted by [s. 74](#) of the Magistrates' Courts Amendment [Act 120 of 1993](#), a provision which will be put into operation by proclamation. See PENDLEX.]

5A Court may condone non-compliance with provision of regulation

The court may, at the trial of an action or the hearing of an application in terms of any applicable law, condone non-compliance with any provision of a regulation made under section 5.

[S. 5A inserted by [s. 26](#) of [Act 139 of 1992](#) (wef 7 August 1992) and substituted by s. 10 of Act 86 of 1997 (wef 4 September 1998).]

6

Amends section 6 of the Divorce [Act 70 of 1979](#) by substituting subsection (1).

7

Amends section 8 of the Divorce [Act 70 of 1979](#) by substituting subsection (1).

8

Amends section 12 of the Divorce [Act 70 of 1979](#) by substituting subsection (3).

9 Short title and commencement

(1) This Act shall be called the Mediation in Certain Divorce Matters Act, 1987, and shall come into operation on a date fixed by the State President by proclamation in the *Gazette*.

(2) Different dates may be fixed under subsection (1) in respect of different provisions of this Act.

PENDLEX: Mediation in Certain Divorce Matters Act 24 of 1987 after amendment by the Magistrates' Courts Amendment Act 120 of 1993

Section 1A - Application of Act to family courts

(1) Subject to the provisions of subsection (2), the provisions of this Act shall not be applicable to divorce actions adjudicated in a family court established under section 2 (k) of the Lower Courts Act, 1944 ([Act 32 of 1944](#)).

(2) The Minister may from time to time by notice in the *Gazette* with effect from a date determined by him and specified in the notice, declare the provisions of this Act to be applicable to divorce actions adjudicated in one or more family courts referred to in subsection (1) and specified in such notice.

Section 5 (2)

No regulations may be made under subsection (1) (c) or (d) except with the concurrence of the Minister of State Expenditure.
